

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 111897
ORIGIN PA-02

INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 SSO-00 SS-15 PRS-01 INR-07
INRE-00 SP-02 USIE-00 AF-10 /051 R

DRAFTED BY PA/M:REBUTLER:REB
APPROVED BY PA/M:CWFREEMAN,JR.
S/S-O:LMACFARLANE
DESIRED DISTRIBUTION
PA, S/S, S/PRS

-----162058Z 025356 /75

O 161848Z MAY 77
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO USMISSION GENEVA IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 111897

FOR CARTER -- SECRETARY'S PARTY -- FROM PA

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: SOPN, OVIP (VANCE)

SUBJECT: PRESS MATERIAL

1. HERewith FULL TEXT ANTHONY LEWIS COLUMN OP-ED PAGE
NEW YORK TIMES MAY 16 HEADED "RENDEZVOUS IN VIENNA."
2. WALTER MONDALE HAS CONFOUNDED THE CYNICS AND TAKEN
ON REAL RESPONSIBILITY AS VICE PRESIDENT BUT HE HAS HAD
NO TASK REMOTELY AS IMPORTANT, OR AS DAUNTING, AS THE
ONE HE WILL UNDERTAKE IN VIENNA THIS THURSDAY. HE
MEETS PRIME MINISTER VORSTER OF SOUTH AFRICA FOR A DAY
OF TALKS, PERHAPS TWO IF THINGS GO WELL.
3. JOHN VORSTER IS ONE OF THE TOUGHEST POLITICAL
LEADERS GOING. AND THE MEETING IS A FORMIDABLE CHAL-
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EXPLAINING AN AFRICAN POLICY THAT THE CARTER ADMINIS-
TRATION HAS NOT YET ARTICULATED WITH ANY CLARITY AT
HOME. BUT THE LINES OF WHAT THE VICE PRESIDENT INTENDS
TO SAY IN VIENNA ARE CLEAR.

4. MR. VORSTER WILL BE TOLD THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERN-

MENT HAS MADE A BASIC CHANGE IN ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA. IT IS COMMITTED TO RACIAL JUSTICE AS A

FUNDAMENTAL. IT WILL NOT OFFER COMFORT TO A SYSTEM OF APARTHEID: SEPARATE AND UNEQUAL TREATMENT OF BLACKS.

5. THE NEW POLICY WILL BE DESCRIBED AS A REFLECTION OF DEEP AMERICAN VALUES -- AND OF AMERICAN INTERESTS. AS A PURELY PRACTICAL MATTER, THE UNITED STATES WOULD STAND TO LOSE MUCH BY ALLOWING ITSELF TO BE IDENTIFIED WITH A RACIST SOUTH AFRICA. FOR EXAMPLE, AMERICAN TRADE WITH NIGERIA ALONE IS NOW LARGER THAN THAT WITH SOUTH AFRICA.

6. A PROFOUND REASON FOR OUR CRITICAL ATTITUDE IS THE BELIEF THAT CURRENT SOUTH AFRICAN POLICY IS LEADING INEVITABLY TOWARD LARGE-SCALE RACIAL CONFLICT. THAT WOULD HAVE TERRIBLE COSTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND IT MIGHT WELL AFFECT RACIAL TENSIONS IN THE UNITED STATES. IT COULD ALSO OPEN THE WAY FOR ENLARGED SOVIET INFLUENCES IN AFRICA, THOUGH THE CARTER POLICY DOES NOT GIVE FIRST EMPHASIS TO THE SOVIET THREAT.

7. IF MR. VORSTER ASKS WHAT THE UNITED STATE WOULD LIKE HIM TO DO, THE ANSWER IS LIKELY TO BE THAT IT IS NOT THIS COUNTRY'S BUSINESS -- OR RIGHT -- TO LAY DOWN BLUE-PRINTS FOR ANOTHER. IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE TO SUGGEST THAT SOUTH AFRICA TAKE THIS STEP OR THAT TOWARD POLITICAL RIGHTS FOR ITS NON-WHITE MAJORITY, THAT IT MOVE TOWARD A FEDERAL SYSTEM OR A SINGLE MULTIRACIAL

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PARLIAMENT OR WHATEVER.

8. BUT MR. MONDALE IS PREPARED TO SAY THAT, AS GENERAL PRINCIPLES, THE BLACKS OF SOUTH AFRICA CANNOT BE DENIED FULL POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN SOME FORM, OR DENIED EQUAL ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY. MORE CONCRETELY, HE IS EXPECTED TO SAY THAT MR. VORSTER AND HIS GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE TALKING WITH BLACK LEADERS ABOUT THEIR JOINT FUTURE -- AND NOT ARRESTING OR BANNING THOSE LEADERS AS THEY ARISE.

9. "THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT'S TRADITIONAL ANSWER TO DEMANDS FOR BLACK POLITICAL RIGHTS IS THAT IT SEEKS THAT END THROUGH "SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT." THAT IS THE POLICY THAT WOULD ESTABLISH "HOMELANDS" FOR DIFFERENT TRIBAL GROUPS, WHILE THE WHITE MINORITY CONTINUES TO HAVE SOLE POLITICAL POWER IN 87 PERCENT OF THE REPUBLIC'S LAND AREA.

10. IF MR. VORSTER GIVES THAT ANSWER, HE WILL BE TOLD THAT THE UNITED STATES THINKS "SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT" IS NO SOLUTION. IN THE AMERICAN VIEW, THE HEART OF SOUTH

AFRICA'S RACIAL PROBLEM LIES IN PROVIDING RIGHTS FOR THE MILLIONS OF URBAN BLACKS, WHO FEEL NO CONNECTION TO ANY TRIBAL "HOMELAND" AND WHO WANT JUSTICE IN SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIETY.

11. THAT MR. VORSTER IS UNLIKELY TO WELCOME THOSE VIEWS IS AN UNDERSTATEMENT. THE AFRIKANERS, WHO HAVE BEEN IN SOUTH AFRICA FOR MORE THAN 300 YEARS, HAVE MADE IT A CENTRAL ARTICLE OF THEIR FAITH THAT THEY MUST BE ABLE TO CONTROL THEIR OWN DESTINY -- NOT BE SUBMERGED AMONG OTHERS. MR. VORSTER HAS NEVER SHOWN ANY SIGN OF WILLINGNESS TO ABANDON "SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT."

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12. ON THE OTHER HAND, SOUTH AFRICA DOES CARE DEEPLY ABOUT AMERICAN ATTITUDES. MR. VORSTER, IN TALKS WITH AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATS LATELY, HAS BEEN MORE ENCOURAGING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF CHANGE IN HIS POLICY ON NAMIBIA (SOUTH-WEST AFRICA). AND IT WAS HE WHO SOUGHT AN EARLY MEETING WITH A HIGH-LEVEL FIGURE IN THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION.

13. AMERICAN OFFICIALS APPRECIATE THE DIFFICULTY OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN SITUATION, AND MR. MONDALE WILL SURELY INDICATE UNDERSTANDING. HE IS READY TO SAY THAT, IF WE ARE CONVINCED SOUTH AFRICA IS UNDERTAKING GENUINE CHANGE, THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP IN SUCH WAYS AS TRYING TO MAINTAIN A FAVORABLE INVESTMENT CLIMATE. BUT THE NEGATIVE IMPLICATION IS EVIDENT.

14. THE VORSTER-MONDALE TALKS WILL PROBABLY ALSO DEAL SPECIFICALLY WITH NAMIBIA AND RHODESIA. ANY HELP FROM SOUTH AFRICA ON THOSE PROBLEMS WOULD BE WELCOME. BUT HERE AGAIN THERE IS A DISTINCT CHANGE IN POLICY.

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CHRISTOPHER

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ORIGIN IO-13

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ISO-00 SSO-00 /024 R

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DRAFTED BY IO/UNP:STESCUDERO:EK

APPROVED BY IO:PBUNGE

-----190206Z 075053 /75

O 190040Z MAY 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY MAPUTO IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 111897

MAPUTO FOR AMB YOUNG'S PARTY

FOL RPT STATE 111897 ACTION GENEVA 16 MAY 77 QUOTE

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, POLITICAL SETTLEMENT, POLICIES, APARTHEID, MEETINGS
Control Number: n/a
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Sent Date: 16-May-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decaption Note:
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Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
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Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
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Expiration:
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Office: ORIGIN PA
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
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Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
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Review Release Event: n/a
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Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2501920
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PRESS MATERIAL
TAGS: SOPN, OVIP, PFOR, US, SF, NEW YORK TIMES, (VANCE, CYRUS R), (MONDALE, WALTER F), (VORSTER, BALTHAZAR JOHANNES), (LEWIS, ANTHONY)
To: GENEVA
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbcr//SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/3d4cbe92-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009